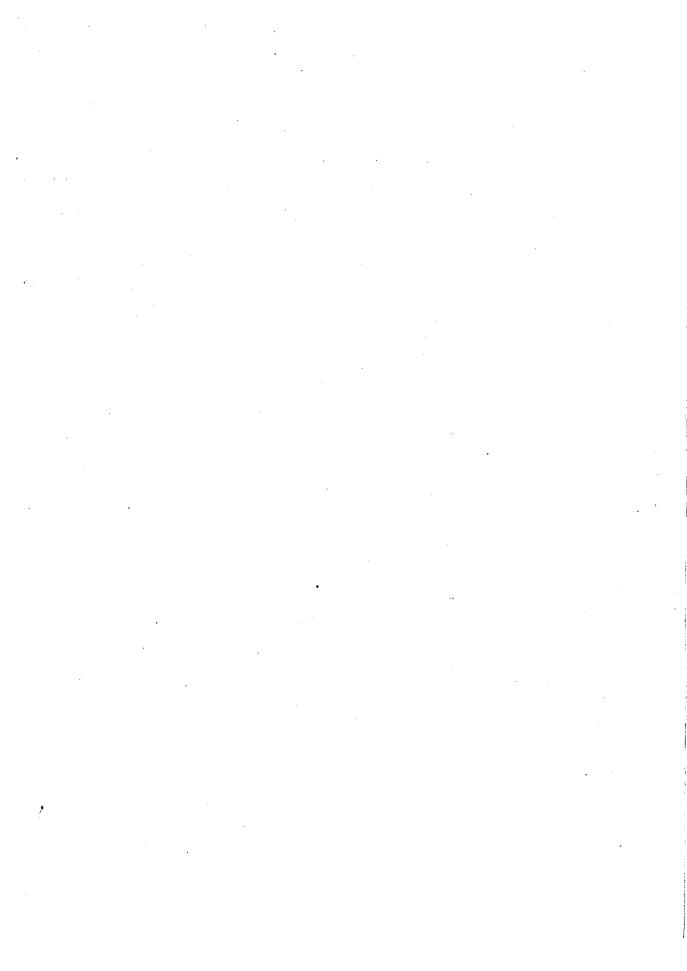
# NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMMISSION (AMENDMENT) BILL, 2018 ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

#### Sections

13.

Citation

| Sections |  |
|----------|--|
| 1.       | The Principal Act                                    |
| 2.       | Amendment of Section 1 of the Principal Act          |
| 3.       | Amendment of Section 2 of the Principal Act          |
| 4.       | Amendment of Section 5 of the Principal Act          |
| 5.       | Amendment of Section 9 of the Principal Act          |
| 5.       | Amendm at of Section 11 of the Principal Act         |
| 7.       | Amendm- t of Section 12 of the Principal Act         |
| 3.       | Amendment of Section 13 of the Principal Act         |
| €.       | Amendment of Section 19 of the Principal Act         |
| 10.      | Amendment of Section 26 of the Principal Act         |
| 11.      | Establishment of Digital Access Fund                 |
| 12.      | Amendment of the Third Schedule to the Principal Act |



# A BILL

## FOR

AN ACT TO AMEND THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMMISSION ACT, CAP N11, LAWS OF THE FEDERATION OF NIGERIA 2010 TO STRENGTHEN THE COMMISSION AND MAKE IT MORE EFFECTIVE FOR THE COMMISSION TO REGULATE BROADCASTING IN NIGERIA AND FOR RELATED MATTERS

Sponsored by Hon. Odebunmi Olusegun Commencement BE IT ENACTED by the National Assembly of the Federal Republic of Nigeria as follows: 1 1. In this Bill, the National Broadcasting Commission Act, Cap N The Principal 2 11, Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 2010 is hereby referred to as the 3 Principal Act and is amended as follows: 4 2. Section 1 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by adding a Amendment of Section 1 of the 5 new Section 1A and 1B to the existing Section 1 of the Principal Act and it Principal Act shall read as follows: 6 7 "1A OBJECTIVES OF THE ACT 8 The Objective of the Act is to provide a balanced and appropriate regulatory and institutional framework for the Nigeria broadcasting 9 10 industry to: (a) Contribute to democracy, nation building development of 11 12 society, gender equality, protection of the vulnerable, provision of education 13 and strengthening the spiritual and moral fiber of the society; 14 (b) Safeguard, enrich and strengthen the cultural, political, social 15 and economic fabrics of Nigeria; (c) Ensure plurality of ownership, news, views, information and 16 facilitate collective provisions of a wide range of entertainment and 17 18 education programs; (d) Promote provisions of a broad range of services and 19

| 1    | specifically for the programming needs in respect of children women, the          |
|------|---|
| 2    | youth, disadvantaged and the disabled;  |
| 3    | (e) Encourage the development of human resources through training,                |
| 4    | and capacity building within the broadcasting sector especially amongst           |
| 5    | disadvantaged groups;   |
| 6    | (f) Encourage investments and promote diversity in the control of                 |
| 7    | broadcasting services;  |
| 8    | (g) Promote fair competition in the broadcasting sector;                          |
| 9    | (h) Ensure efficient use of the broadcasting frequency spectrum;                  |
| 10   | (i) Provide a clear allocation of roles and assignment of tasks between           |
| 11   | policy formulation, regulation and service provision as well as articulation of   |
| 12   | long and intermediate-term goals;   |
| 13   | (j) Provide for a three tier system of public, commercial (free to air            |
| 14   | and subscription) and community broadcasting services;                            |
| 15   | (k) Establish a strong and committed public broadcasting service                  |
| 16   | which will serve the needs of the Nigerian Society                                |
| 17   | (I) Integrate multi-channel distribution system into the broadcasting             |
| 18   | framework;  |
| 19   | (m) Promote research, innovation and the development of new                       |
| 20   | technologies in the provision of broadcasting services;                           |
| 21   | (n) Encourage providers of commercial and community broadcasting                  |
| 22   | services to be responsive to the need for a fair and accurate coverage of matters |
| 23   | of public interest and for an appropriate coverage of matters of local            |
| 24   | significance;   |
| 25   | (o) Ensure that licensees comply with internationally accepted                    |
| 26   | technical standards applicable in Nigeria;  |
| 27   | (p) Ensure the provision of quality services by service providers to the          |
| 28 · | Consumer;   |
| 29   | (q) Ensure fairness in service delivery of broadcast service to                   |
| 30   | consumers;  |

| 1   | (r) Regulate and provide Digital Broadcasting in Nigeria in line              |                                  |
|-----|---|----------------------------------|
| 2 . | with the international Telecommunication Union (ITU) Agreement referred       |                                  |
| 3 - | to as 'Regional Agreement GE06 2006'  |                                  |
| 4   | 1B SCOPE OF THE ACT   |                                  |
| 5   | This Act applies to the-  |                                  |
| 6   | (a) Establishment and operation of broadcasting systems;                      |                                  |
| 7   | (b) Provision of broadcasting services;                                       |                                  |
| 8 - | (c) Use of broadcasting frequencies and equipment in line with                |                                  |
| 9   | digital broadcasting and  |                                  |
| 10  | (d) regulation of other digital based issues such as online news              |                                  |
| 11  | offered by online media services providers e.t.c"                             |                                  |
| 12  | 3. Section 2 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by totally                | Amendment of<br>Section 2 of the |
| 13  | deleting the existing section 2 by replacing it or substituting it with a new | Principal Act                    |
| 14  | Section 2 and 2A which shall read as follows:                                 |                                  |
| 15  | "2 Functions Of The Commission  |                                  |
| 16  | (1) The Functions of the Commission shall be to-                              |                                  |
| 17  | (a) Advice the Federal Government generally on the                            |                                  |
| 18  | implementation of the National Mass Communication Policy, with                |                                  |
| 19  | particular reference to broadcasting;   |                                  |
| 20  | (b) Ensure that regulatory control is applied across the range of             |                                  |
| 21  | broadcasting services according to the degree of influence that different     |                                  |
| 22  | types of broadcasting services are able to exert in shaping community views   |                                  |
| 23  | in Nigeria;   |                                  |
| 24  | (c) Receive, process and consider applications for the                        |                                  |
| 25  | establishment, ownership and operation of radio and television stations       |                                  |
| 26  | including:  |                                  |
| 27  | (i) Cable Television Services, Direct Satellite Broadcast, Direct-            |                                  |
| 28  | To-Home(DTH), IPTV, IP Radio, EPG and Digital Terrestrial Television;         |                                  |
| 29  | (ii) Broadcast and Digital Signal Distribution;                               |                                  |
| 30  | (iii) Online news; and  |                                  |

| 1  | (iv) Any other medium of broadcasting;   |
|----|--|
| 2  | (d) recommending applications through the Minister to the President,               |
| 3  | for the grant of radio and television licenses;                                    |
| 4  | (e) Regulating and controlling the broadcasting industry;                          |
| 5  | (f) conducting research and development in the broadcasting                        |
| 6  | industry;  |
| 7  | (g) receive consider and investigate complaints from members of the                |
| 8  | public regarding the content of broadcast and the conduct of a broadcasting        |
| 9  | station;   |
| 10 | (h) regulate ethical standards and technical excellence in the                     |
| 11 | provision of broadcasting services, and for that purpose enforce a Code of         |
| 12 | Conduct in conjunction with operators in the broadcast industry;                   |
| 13 | (i) allocate and regulate the use of broadcast frequencies in                      |
| 14 | conformity with policies, treaties, protocols or conventions to which Nigeria is   |
| 15 | a signatory;   |
| 16 | (j) set minimum standards for broadcast equipment in the                           |
| 17 | broadcasting industry;   |
| 18 | (k) provide guidelines on tariffs chargeable for the provision of                  |
| 19 | broadcast services;  |
| 20 | (l) promote Nigeria's indigenous cultures, morals and community life               |
| 21 | through broadcasting;  |
| 22 | (m) promote authenticated radio and television audience                            |
| 23 | measurements and penetration;  |
| 24 | (n) initiate and harmonies Government Policies on trans-border direct              |
| 25 | transmission and reception in Nigeria;   |
| 26 | (o) ensure high quality manpower development in broadcasting                       |
| 27 | Industry by accrediting curricular and programs for all tertiary Institutions that |
| 28 | offers mass communication in relation to broadcasting;                             |
| 29 | (p) monitor broadcasting for harmful emissions, interference and                   |
| 30 | illegal broad casting;   |

| J  | (q) approve the transmitter power, the location of stations, areas of             |
|----|---|
| 2  | coverage as well as regulate types of broadcast equipment used;                   |
| 3  | (r) regulate digital based broadcasting such as online news and                   |
| 4  | digital terrestrial television e.t.c;   |
| 5  | (s) publish newsletters and broadcast journals, organize                          |
| 6  | conferences, workshops and seminar and prepare information programs, for          |
| 7  | the purpose of raising public awareness about the broadcast industry;             |
| 8  | (t) serve as advisor to the Federal Government of Nigeria on any                  |
| 9  | Policy or regulatory issue on the broadcast industry;                             |
| 10 | (u) intervening and mediating in broadcasting industry;                           |
| 11 | (v) ensuring strict adherence to the national law, rules and                      |
| 12 | regulations relating to the participation of foreign capital in relation to local |
| 13 | capital in broadcasting; and  |
| 14 | (w) guaranteeing and ensuring the liberty and protection of the                   |
| 15 | broadcasting industry with due respect to the law.                                |
| 16 | (2) The Commission shall ensure the-  |
| 17 | (a) optimal use of the broadcast spectrum;  |
| 18 | (b) availability throughout Nigeria of a wide range of broadcast                  |
| 19 | services;   |
| 20 | (c) application, in the case of broadcast services, of standards that             |
| 21 | provide adequate protection to members of the public from the inclusion of        |
| 22 | offensive and harmful materials in such services;                                 |
| 23 | (d) uphold the principles of equity and fairness in broadcasting;                 |
| 24 | (e) ensure that broadcasting services are operated in a manner that-              |
| 25 | (i) Promote public interest in a cost effective manner;                           |
| 26 | (ii) Readily accommodates changes in technology; and                              |
| 27 | (iii) Encourages the development of broadcasting technologies and                 |
| 28 | the provision of services made practicable and affordable by those                |
| 29 | technologies;   |
| 30 | (f) regulate ethical standards and technical excellence in public,                |

| 1.         | private and commercial and community broadcast stations in Nigeria to further       |
|------------|---|
| 2          | the interest of-  |
| 3          | (i) citizens in relation to communication matters; and                              |
| 4          | (ii) consumers in relevant markets, where appropriate by promoting                  |
| 5          | competition;  |
| ó          | (g) universalize access to broadcasting in Nigeria;                                 |
| 7          | (h) maintain capacity for innovation and currency in broadcasting                   |
| 3.         | practice and technology;  |
| )          | (i) promote and project Nigeria's domestic and foreign policies                     |
| 10         | internationally;  |
| l <b>1</b> | (j) enhance national capacity for producing high quality broadcast                  |
| 12         | programs in Nigeria;  |
| 13         | (k) support the growth and development of broadband and multi-                      |
| 4          | media platforms and promote digitization of the Broadcast industry;                 |
| 15         | (I) establish and disseminate a National Broadcasting Code and set                  |
| 16         | standards with regards to the content and quality of materials for broadcast;       |
| 17         | (m) propose and effect modification to license where appropriate in                 |
| 18         | accordance with the provisions of this Act;   |
| 19         | (n) determine and apply sanctions (including, where justified in the                |
| 20         | public interest), revocation of licenses of defaulting stations following           |
| 21         | findings of repeatedly material non-compliance with this Act, there license         |
| 22         | condition or applicable provisions of the NBC CODE which do not operate in          |
| 23         | accordance with the broadcast code and in public interest.                          |
| 24         | (o) Carry out such other activities as are necessary or expedient for the           |
| 25         | full discharge of all or any of the functions conferred on it, under or pursuant to |
| 26         | this Act.   |
| 27         | (3) The Commission shall take such steps and enter such                             |
| 28         | arrangements, as appear to it to encourage the protection of children with          |
| 29         | disabilities, the elderly, disadvantaged and those on low incomes.                  |
|            |   |

| l  | ZA POWERS OF THE COMMISSION   |                                  |
|----|---|----------------------------------|
| 2  | (1) The Commission shall have the following responsibilities                  |                                  |
| 3  | pursuant to this Act-   |                                  |
| 4  | (a) the formulation of policies, monitoring of the broadcast sector,          |                                  |
| 5  | issue directions of a general character and matters of broad national policy  |                                  |
| 6  | consistent with the objects of national security and economic development;    |                                  |
| 7  | (b) the negotiation and execution of international broadcasting               |                                  |
| 8  | treaties and agreements, on behalf of Nigeria, between Sovereign Countries    |                                  |
| 9  | and International Organizations and bodies; and                               |                                  |
| 10 | (c) the representation of Nigeria at proceedings of international             |                                  |
| 11 | organizations on matters relating to broadcasting.                            |                                  |
| 12 | (d) With the approval of the relevant committees of the National              |                                  |
| 13 | Assembly to where it deems necessary, provide broadcast grant to broadcast    |                                  |
| 14 | companies especially for the purpose of promoting digital broadcast"          |                                  |
| 15 | 4. Section 5 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by deleting               | Amendment of Section 5 of the    |
| 16 | entirely the existing subsection 7 and 8 thereof and replacing them as        | Principal Act                    |
| 17 | follows:  |                                  |
| 18 | "7 The Commission shall appoint a Secretary who shall be a Legal              | •                                |
| 19 | Adviser of the Commission who shall be a Legal Practitioner, called to the    | •                                |
| 20 | Nigerian Bar for at least fifteen years post call experience and shall keep   |                                  |
| 21 | records, conduct correspondence of the Commission and perform such            |                                  |
| 22 | other duties and functions as the Commission or Director-General may from     |                                  |
| 23 | time to time direct.  |                                  |
| 24 | 8 the Commission shall from time to time, appoint such other staff            |                                  |
| 25 | as it may deem necessary, upon such terms as it may determine, to assist the  |                                  |
| 26 | Commission in the performance of its functions under this Bill".              | :                                |
| 27 | 5. Section 9 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by deleting               | Amendment of<br>Section 9 of the |
| 28 | entirely the existing/subsisting section 9 thereof and replacing/substituting | Principal Act                    |
| 29 | it with a new section 9 and 9A as follows:                                    |                                  |

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| 1  | "9 Power To Grant Licenses, Permits Or Authorization                                |
|----|---|
| 2  | (1) A person shall operate or use any apparatus or premises for the                 |
| 3  | transmission of sound or vision by cable, television, radio, satellite or any other |
| 4  | medium of broadcast from anywhere in Nigeria except under and in                    |
| 5  | accordance with the provisions of this Act.   |
| 6  | (2) The Commission shall receive, consider and process applications                 |
| 7  | for the grant or renewal of a broadcasting license, permit or authorization         |
| 8  | subject to the provisions of this Act.  |
| 9  | (3) Where an application for the grant of a license for radio and                   |
| 10 | television station satisfies the conditions stipulated by the Commission for        |
| 11 | such grant, the Commission shall recommend the application to the President         |
| 12 | for approval though the Minister.   |
| 13 | (4) The grant of a license shall be personal and the license shall not be           |
| 14 | operated by, assigned, sub-licensed or transferred to any other arty unless with    |
| 15 | the prior written approval of the Commission  |
| 16 | (5) A licensee shall at all times comply with the term and conditions of            |
| 17 | its license and the provisions of this Act and any subsidiary legislation           |
| 18 | (6) Any person who acts in breach of subsection(1) of this section                  |
| 19 | commits an offence and is liable on conviction to:                                  |
| 20 | (a) A fine of not less that the fee for the relevant license;                       |
| 21 | (b) Imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year;                                 |
| 22 | (c) Both such fine and imprisonment; and  |
| 23 | (d) Forfeiture to the Commission of the property, facilities,                       |
| 24 | installations and equipment used for the provision and operation of the             |
| 25 | unlicensed service  |
| 26 | (7) Any Broadcast Station transmitting in Nigeria pursuant to the                   |
| 27 | grant of license by the Commission or deemed granted license under this Bill,       |
| 28 | shall not be refused renewal of license or prohibited from broadcasting,            |
| 29 | including self provision of broadcasting signal distribution from its existing      |
| 30 | broadcasting service, unless such license has been used in a manner that is         |

| 1  | manifestly detrimental to national interest as demonstrated findings of          |
|----|--|
| 2  | material non-compliace by the licensee with its license conditions or            |
| 3  | applicable provisions of the ACT.  |
| 4  | (8) Further to subsection 7 of this section, a licensee who has an               |
| 5  | existing infrastructure and record of compliance with the terms of his license   |
| 6  | shall not have his license revoked or renewal refused merely because of          |
| 7  | change of technology, change of policy that necessitates the upgrade of the      |
| 8  | said license".   |
| 9  | (9) Any broadcasting licensee which was licensed to provide a                    |
| 10 | digital terrestrial broadcasting service shall be prior to the enactment of this |
| 11 | Act shall be entitled to continue to provide both broadcasting (content)         |
| 12 | service and self provision of broadcasting signal distribution service for its   |
| 13 | digital terrestrial television service using such frequency spectrum that was    |
| 14 | assigned to such licencee for that purpose.                                      |
| 15 | 9A CLASSIFICATION OF LICENCES  |
| 16 | "(1) The Commission shall, on such terms and conditions as may in                |
| 17 | any case determine, issue an applicant with any of the following categories      |
| 18 | of licenses-   |
| 19 | (a) Broadcast Service License which includes television, radio and               |
| 20 | mobile broadcasting license; with the authority t produce contents;              |
| 21 | (b) Signal Distribution License with the authority to provide the                |
| 22 | transmission platform for broadcasters;  |
| 23 | (c) Frequency spectrum license; and  |
| 24 | (d) Any other license as may be determined by the Commission.                    |
| 25 | (2) A Broadcasting License granted under this section shall specify              |
| 26 | the targeted coverage area within the following framework-                       |
| 27 | (a) Community Broadcasters for the projection of the cultural                    |
| 28 | aspirations of a community;  |
| 29 | (b) City Broadcasters for a coverage target within a defined City                |

Boundary;

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| ı  | (c) State Broadcasters granted for a coverage target within a defined           |
|----|---|
| 2  | State Boundary;   |
| 3  | (d) Regional Broadcasters for a coverage target within a defined                |
| 4  | region or geographical political zone; and                                      |
| 5  | (e) National Broadcasters for a coverage target within the                      |
| 6  | geographical boundary of Nigeria.   |
| 7  | (3) The Broadcast License and the signal distribution license shall be          |
| 8  | valid for ten renewable years.  |
| 9  | (4) Subject to the provisions of this Bill, Broadcasting Service                |
| 10 | Licenses shall be categorized into the following-                               |
| 11 | (a) Terrestrial Broadcast: Free-to-Air (Audio and Video);                       |
| 12 | (b) Satellite Broadcast: Free-to-Air (Audio and Video);                         |
| 13 | (c) Terrestrial Broadcast: Subscription (Audio and Video);                      |
| 14 | (d) Satellite Broadcast: Subscription DSB (Audio and Video);                    |
| 15 | (e) Satellite Broadcast: Subscription DTH (Audio and Video);                    |
| 16 | (f) Digital Terrestrial Television;   |
| 17 | (g) Cable Television Subscription;  |
| 18 | (h) Community (Radio and Television);   |
| 19 | (i) Networking (Radio and Television);  |
| 20 | (j) Signal Distribution including Digital Signal Distribution;                  |
| 21 | (k) Mobile (DVB-H);   |
| 22 | (I) IPTV;   |
| 23 | (m) IP Radio;   |
| 24 | (n) EPG;  |
| 25 | (o) Online news related licenses;   |
| 26 | (p) Any other class of licenses as may be determined from time to               |
| 27 | time, by the Commission.  |
| 28 | (5) The Commission may, add, remove or amend the classes of                     |
| 29 | licenses listed under subsection (3) of this Section subject to the approval by |
| 30 | the National Assembly".   |

| 1  | 6. Section 11 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by inserting                | Amendment of<br>Section 11 of the |
|----|--|-----------------------------------|
| 2  | the words "or signal distribution" immediately after "cable or satellite         | Principal Act                     |
| 3  | station" in line 2 of the section and it shall read as follows:                  |                                   |
| 4  | "11. A request by a person for authority to own, establish and                   |                                   |
| 5  | operate a radio, sound, television, cable, satellite station or signal           |                                   |
| 6  | distribution network shall be by way of application for a license addressed to   |                                   |
| 7  | the Director-General of the Commission and in the form prescribed by the         |                                   |
| 8  | Commission, from time to time."  |                                   |
| 9  | 7. Section 12 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by adding or                | Amendment of Section 12 of the    |
| 10 | inserting five new sections known as sections 12A,12B,12C,12D,12E                | Principal Act                     |
| 11 | immediately after the existing section 12 and before the existing section 13     |                                   |
| 12 | thereof and it shall read as follows:  |                                   |
| 13 | "12A REQUEST FOR GRANT OF LICENCE  |                                   |
| 14 | (1) The Commission shall, in consideration of an application for                 |                                   |
| 15 | the grant of a licence, be satisfied from all the evidence and information       |                                   |
| 16 | supplied that the Applicant-   |                                   |
| 17 | (a) Is a body corporate, registered under the Company and Allied                 |                                   |
| 18 | Matters Act, whose majority of shares are owned by the citizens of Nigeria;      |                                   |
| 19 | (b) Can comply with the objectives of the National Mass                          |                                   |
| 20 | Communication Policy as is applicable to the broadcast media; and                |                                   |
| 21 | (c) Can give an undertaking that the licence shall be used to                    |                                   |
| 22 | promote national interest, unity and cohesion, and that it shall be used to      |                                   |
| 23 | offend the religious sensibility or promote ethnicity, sectionalism, hatred      | •                                 |
| 24 | and disaffection among the people of Nigeria.                                    |                                   |
| 25 | (2) The grant of a licence by the Commission under this Act shall be             |                                   |
| 26 | subject to availability of broadcast frequencies.                                |                                   |
| 27 | (3) Compliance with the requirements specified in subsection (1)                 |                                   |
| 28 | of this section shall not entitle an applicant to the grant of a license but the |                                   |
| 29 | grant of a licence by the Commission shall not be unreasonably withheld.         |                                   |
| 30 | (4) In determining the grant of a licence, the Commission shall                  | ı                                 |

| 1  | consider the following:  |
|----|--|
| 2  | (a) The structure of shareholding in the broadcasting organization;              |
| 3  | (b) The number of shareholding in other media establishments; and                |
| 4  | (c) The distribution of those stations and establishments as between             |
| 5  | urban, rural, commercial or other categorization.                                |
| 6  | (5) It shall be illegal for any person to have controlling shares in more        |
| 7  | than one signal Distribution Company in Nigeria.                                 |
| 8  | 12B COMMUNITY BROADCASTING LICENCE   |
| 9  | (1) The Commission shall receive, consider and process applications              |
| 10 | for the grant or renewal of a Community Broadcasting License, subject to the     |
| İl | provisions of this Act.  |
| 12 | (2) In considering any application for a community broadcasting                  |
| 13 | license, the Commission shall, with due regard to the objects of this Act, take  |
| 14 | into account whether-  |
| 15 | (a) The applicant proposes to serve the interest of the relevant                 |
| 16 | community; and   |
| 17 | (b) As regards the provisions of the proposed broadcasting service,              |
| 18 | the applicant has the support of the relevant community or of those associated   |
| 19 | with or promoting the interest of such community, which support shall be         |
| 20 | measured according to such criteria, as may be determined from time to time by   |
| 21 | the Commission.  |
| 22 | (3) An Educational Institution may be granted licence under this                 |
| 23 | section provided that it is able to satisfy the Commission that:                 |
| 24 | (a) There is sufficient guarantee by the institution's authority as to the       |
| 25 | ability of the institution to put the broadcast service to good to good use; and |
| 26 | (b) The institution has a reasonable track record of peace and orderly           |
| 27 | conduct.   |
| 28 | (4) In granting a Community Broadcasting Licence under this Act, the             |
| 29 | applicant shall in addition to the provisions of this section, satisfy the       |
| 30 | conditions stipulated in the Nigerian Broadcasting Code and any other            |
|    |  |

| 1   | regulation made pursuant to this Act, from time to time.                        |
|-----|---|
| 2   | 12C Persons Disqualified From The Grant Of Licence                              |
| 3   | Except for the purposes of direct broadcast satellite (DBS) service, the        |
| 4   | Commission shall not grant a broadcast license to a religious organization o    |
| 5   | a political party.  |
| 6   | 12D APPLICATION PROCEDURE IN RELATION TO LICENCES                               |
| 7 . | (1) The Commission shall from time to time determine and cause to               |
| 8   | be published a regulation on its licensing procedure, specifying, amongst       |
| 9   | others, the persons classes of persons who are eligible to apply for            |
| 10  | licenses.   |
| 11  | (2) Subject to subsection (1) of this section, the Commission shall             |
| 12  | from time to time determine and publish its licensing procedure which may       |
| 13  | include but shall not be limited to auction, selection processes, public tender |
| 14  | invitation or competitive bidding processes.                                    |
| 15  | 12E ENTITLEMENTS AND CONDITIONS PERTAINING LICENCES                             |
| 16  | (1) The Commission, in granting any broadcast license under this                |
| 17  | Act, may impose such terms, conditions and obligations appropriate to such      |
| 18  | license and consistent with the objectives of this Bill, as it deems fit.       |
| 19  | (2) Any term, condition or obligation imposed pursuant to                       |
| 20  | subsection (1) of this section shall be specified in the license to which it    |
| 21  | pertains.   |
| 22  | (3) A licensee shall use the frequency and the station as specified in          |
| 23  | the license for the purpose of providing the broadcasting service to which      |
| 24  | the license relates.  |
| 25  | (4) For the purpose of subsection (1) of this section, station shall            |
| 26  | mean any separate radio or television receiving or transmitting, or wired       |
| 27  | distribution apparatus or any combination thereof, including any accessory,     |
| 28  | equipment and related premises.   |
| 29  | (5) A licensee shall commence operations of the service to which a              |
| 30  | license relates within the period stipulated in this Bill failing which the     |

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license shall elapse". 1 8. Section 13 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by adding or 2 Amendment of Section 13 of the inserting the following new sections 13A, 13B, 13C, 13D, 13E and 13F after Principal Act 3 the existing Section 13 and before the existing section 14 and it shall read as 4 5 follows: "13A RENEWAL OF LICENCE 6 (1) An application for the renewal of broadcasting licence shall be 7 made to the Commission by the broadcasting Licensee not later than six 8 months prior to the expiration of the license. 9 (2) The Commission may refuse an application for the renewal of a 10 broadcasting license where the-11 (a) Licensee has failed to materially comply with the license 12 conditions or the provisions of this Act/Bill, Nigeria Broadcasting 13 Commission Code or any regulation during the term of the existing license; and 14 (b) Commission has by notice drawn the licensee's attention to the 15 infringement thereof and has exercised its power of sanctions over the licensee 16 on three or more occasions. 17 (3) In considering the application for the renewal of a license, the 18 Commission shall review the past conduct of the licensee. 19 (4) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, a license shall not 20 be renewed where application for renewal has been made later than six months 21 period stipulated in subsection (1) of this section, unless the licensee pays to the 22 Commission, in addition to the prescribed licence fee, a penalty as may be 23 determined by the Commission, for each week during which the default 24 continued. 25 13 B FAILURE TO RENEW LICENCE 26

(1) Where a licensee fails, neglects or refuses to renew the license within a period stated under section 13A above, the License stands revoked and shall be returned to the nearest office of the Commission.

(2) Where a license has expired or has been revoked, it shall be the

| 1  | duty of the person to whom the license was issued and of every other persor  |
|----|--|
| 2  | in whose possession or under whose control the license may be, to cause the  |
| 3  | license to be surrendered to the Commission, and any person who without      |
| 4  | reasonable excuse fails or refuses to comply with these provisions and shall |
| 5  | be guilty of an offence and liable upon conviction to a fine or five million |
| 6  | naira.   |
| 7  | 13C VARIATION OF LICENCE   |
| 8  | (1) The Commission shall, subject to the provisions of this section,         |
| 9  | have the powers to vary in writing the conditions of a license.              |
| 10 | (2) A license .ay be varied by the Commission where:                         |
| 11 | (a) The varia an will not cause substantial prejudice to the licensee        |
| 12 | or;  |
| 13 | (b) The variation is required to ensure compliance with any                  |
| 14 | applicable bilateral, multilateral or international agreements convention    |
| 15 | relating to broadcasting to which Nigeria is a signatory;                    |
| 16 | (c) Ensure compliance by the licensee with such terms, conditions            |
| 17 | and obligations that the Commission may be applying to all licenses issued   |
| 18 | in the same category;  |
| 19 | (d) To bring the licensing in tune with international standards or to        |
| 20 | meet the exigency of the society.  |
| 21 | (3) The Commission may hold a hearing with a view to making a                |
| 22 | decision regarding the variation of a license in terms of subsection 2(a) or |
| 23 | (c)of this section.  |
| 24 | (4) Variation of a license shall be made or effected by a Regulation         |
| 25 | of the Commission duly enacted in compliance with the provisions of this     |
| 26 | Bill.  |
| 27 | 13D LICENCES EXISTING PRIOR TO THE ACT                                       |
| 28 | As from the commencement of this Bill/Act, and subject to the provisions     |
| 29 | relating to variation of licenses above, any person who immediately before   |
| 30 | the coming to effect of this Bill provides broadcasting service under a      |

|                                    | 1  | license validly issued in terms of the provisions of any law in force at the time,   |
|------------------------------------|----|--|
|                                    | 2  | in this Bill referred to existing license, shall be deemed to be the holder of a     |
|                                    | 3  | broadcast license contemplated, granted and issued in terms of this Bill, for the    |
|                                    | 4  | remaining term of that license, on no less favourable terms permiting the            |
|                                    | 5  | licensees to provide all such service and conduct all such activities as were        |
| •                                  | 6  | provided under the existing license.   |
|                                    | 7  | 13E LICENCES: BOOKS AND RECORDS e.t.c.   |
|                                    | 8  | (1) A broadcasting licensee shall keep such particulars, documents,                  |
|                                    | 9  | records, books and statistics relating to its broadcasting activities as listed in   |
|                                    | 10 | the 3rd Schedule to this Bill and as may by regulation be prescribed by the          |
|                                    | 11 | Commission, from time to time.   |
|                                    | 12 | (2) The Commission may by Notice in writing direct a licensee to                     |
|                                    | 13 | produce to the Commission, at a time and place specified in the notice, such         |
|                                    | 14 | documents, accounts, estimates, returns and other records and information as         |
|                                    | 15 | may be specified in such notice and relating to any matter in respect of which a     |
|                                    | 16 | duty or obligation is imposed on the licensee in terms of this Bill or               |
|                                    | 17 | Regulations, or by the relevant licence, and it shall be the duty of the licensee to |
|                                    | 18 | comply accordingly.  |
|                                    | 19 | 131 CEASE AND DESIST ORDER   |
|                                    | 20 | Where a licensee breaches the provisions of this Bill, Broadcasting Code or,         |
|                                    | 21 | any Regulation, the Commission may issue an order directing the licensee to          |
|                                    | 22 | cease and desist from any further breach or non-compliance".                         |
| Amendment of                       | 23 | 9. Section 14 of the Principal Act is hereby amended in sub-section                  |
| Section 14 of the<br>Principal Act | 24 | 2(a)by removing the word "Federal" from the section and further amended by           |
|                                    | 25 | introducing new lines (I) and (ii) to the subsection 2a to read as follows:          |
|                                    | 26 | "(a)such percentage of fee and levy to be by the Commission on the                   |
|                                    | 27 | Annual income of licensed broadcasting stations owned, established or                |
|                                    | 28 | operated by private individual(s), State and Local Governments:                      |
|                                    | 29 | (i) Ten (10%) of such fund shall be transferred to a special accoun                  |
|                                    | 30 | created by the Nigerian Television Authority (NTA) for the purpose o                 |
|                                    |    |  |

| 1  | financing capital projects and upgrade of studio equipment.                     |                                    |
|----|---|------------------------------------|
| 2  | (ii) Ten (10%) of such funds shall be transferred to a special                  |                                    |
| 3  | account created by the Federal Radio Corporation (FRCN) for the purpose         |                                    |
| 4  | of financing capital projects and upgrade of studio equipment"                  |                                    |
| 5  | 10. Section 19 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by adding or              | Amendment of                       |
| 6  | inserting the following new sections 19A, 19B, 19C, 19D, 19E, 19F, 19G,         | Section 19 of the<br>Principal Act |
| 7  | 19H, 19I, 19J, 19K, 19L, 19M, 19N, 19O, 19P, 19Q, 19R, 19S and 19T              |                                    |
| 8  | between the existing section 19 and immediately preceding the existing          |                                    |
| 9  | section 20 of the Principal Act and it shall read as follows:                   |                                    |
| 10 | "19A COMPETITION.   |                                    |
| 11 | (1) The Commission shall monitor and enforce compliance with                    |                                    |
| 12 | the provisions of this Act to identify instances where the commission           |                                    |
| 13 | considers any practice or arrangement by licensee to substantially lessen or    |                                    |
| 14 | impair fair and effective competition as it relates to the Nigeria Broadacsting |                                    |
| 15 | industry.   |                                    |
| 16 | 19B LIMITATION ON CROSS-MEDIA CONTROL OF PRIVATE                                |                                    |
| 17 | BROADCASTING  |                                    |
| 18 | (1) Cross-media control of private broadcasting services shall be               |                                    |
| 19 | subject to such limitations as may, from time to time, be determined by the     |                                    |
| 20 | Commission to ensure fair and effective competition in the broadcasting         |                                    |
| 21 | industry.   |                                    |
| 22 | (2) Any person who controls a newspaper including internet or                   |                                    |
| 23 | online publication, may not acquire or retain financial control in more than    |                                    |
| 24 | one of radio or television broadcasting service at any one time.                |                                    |
| 25 | (3) For the purpose of exercising the powers in pursuant to                     |                                    |
| 26 | subsection (1) of this Section, the Commission shall as soon as may be          |                                    |
| 27 | reasonably practicable after the commencement of this Bill, conduct an          |                                    |
| 28 | inquiry in accordance with the provisions of sections 19E of this Bill and      |                                    |
| 29 | shall in doing so have regard, inter alia, to the following, that is:           |                                    |

(a) The various categories of newspapers, according to frequency

|      | of publication, geographical extent of circulation and circulation figures as  |
|------|--|
| 2    | well as any matter relevant to the existing and future control of any such     |
| 3    | newspaper; and   |
| 4    | (b) The maximum percentage of financial or voting interest which               |
| 5    | may be held by any one or more private broadcasting licensee who controls one  |
| 6    | or more newspapers or group of newspapers;                                     |
| 7    | 19C CONSUMER PROTECTION AND QUALITY OF SERVICE                                 |
| 8    | (1) All Licensees shall:   |
| 9    | (a) Meet such minimum standards of quality of service as the                   |
| 10   | Commission may from time to time specify;                                      |
| 11   | (b) Adequately address consumer complaints;                                    |
| 12   | (c) Remedy, redress and compensate consumers in respect of matters             |
| 13   | that form the subject matter of such complaints or disputes; and               |
| 14   | . (d) Provide information about service standards, rights of consumers,        |
| 15   | the handling of consumer complaints and dispute resolution procedure.          |
| 16   | (2) The Commission shall establish and maintain a Consumer Panel               |
| 17   | with the function of advising the Commission on how to secure and protect the  |
| 18   | interests of consumers with particular reference to-                           |
| 19   | (a) Persons living in rural areas;   |
| 20   | (b) Persons living in urban areas;   |
| 21   | (c) Persons engaged in small businesses; and                                   |
| 22   | (d) Under aged, elderly persons, disadvantaged persons, persons with           |
| 23   | low incomes and persons with disabilities.                                     |
| 24   | (3) The Panel shall hold regular forums from time to time address              |
| . 25 | such matters regarding-  |
| -26  | (a) The resolution of disputes between the consumers and the persons           |
| 27   | who provide such services or make such facilities available, or who are        |
| 28   | suppliers of such apparatus or;  |
| 29   | (b) Any other matter appearing to the Panel to be necessary for                |
| 30   | securing effective protection for persons who are consumers in the markets for |

| 1   | any such services, facilities, apparatus or directories reasonably meeting    |
|-----|---|
| 2   | consumer requirements;  |
| 3   | (c) The handling of consumer complaints and disputes including a              |
| 4   | dispute resolution process other than a Court;                                |
| 5   | (d) The procedures for the compensation of consumers in case of a             |
| 6   | breach of the Bill, Broadcasting Code and any regulation made by the          |
| 7   | Commission;   |
| 8   | (e) The protection of consumer privacy;                                       |
| 9   | (f) Further recourse available to a consumer who is dissatisfied              |
| 10  | with the licensee's complaints-handling procedures together with specific     |
| 11  | details of compensation and refund schemes offered by licensee to its         |
| 12  | consumers;  |
| 13  | (g) The provision of information to consumers regarding services,             |
| 14  | rates and performance;  |
| 15  | (h) The provision of fault repair services;                                   |
| 16  | (i) The advertising or representation of services;                            |
| 17  | (j) Consumer charging, billing, collection and credit practices; and          |
| 18  | (k) Any other matter which, in the opinion of the Commission, may             |
| 19  | be of concern to consumers.   |
| 20  | (4) The Commission shall establish procedures or guidelines for               |
| 21  | the making, receipt and handling of complaints of consumers regarding the     |
| 22  | conduct or operation of licensees and may, at its discretion, institute       |
| 2,3 | alternative dispute resolution processes for the resolution of the complaints |
| 24  | or disputes provided that the licensee's dispute resolution procedures shall  |
| 25  | first have been exhausted by the consumers without resolution of the          |
| 26  | complaint before presentation of the complaint to the Commission.             |
| 27  | (5) The Commission may use any of its powers under this Bill in               |
| 28  | the resolution of complaints received from the consumers in relation to       |
| 29  | matters of consumer service and consumer protection.                          |

### 19D DIRECTIONS

- (1) The Commission may, from time to time, issue directions in writing to any licensee regarding the compliance or non-compliance of any licence conditions or provisions of this Bill, including the remedy of a breach of any licence conditions or provisions of this Bill, Broadcasting Code, or any other legislation or regulation.
- (2) The Commission shall, before issuing a direction under subsection (1) of this section, issue a notice in writing to the Licensee specifying the nature of required compliance and the licensee shall be granted an opportunity to be heard or may submit written submission within reasonable period specified in the notice on the reasons for his conduct or activity.
- (3) The Commission shall, after the expiration of the notice specified in subsection (2) of this section, take into consideration any reasons provided by the licensee before making a decision in relation to the relevant conduct or activity of the licensee.
- (4) After due consideration of the reason provided by the Licensee, the Commission may issue a direction under subsection(1) of this section requiring the person to take specified action directed towards ensuring that the licensee does not contravene or continue to contravene any of the conditions of his licence, this Bill, Broadcasting Code, or any regulation.
- (5) The Commission shall give the licensee a written notice of its direction not later than 30days from the date the decision was made and the licensee shall comply with the direction issued by the Commission.
- (6) The Commission may modify, vary or revoke a direction and the procedure set out in provisions of this Bill relating to Rules and Regulation.
- (7) Without any prejudice to any other provisions of this Bill, or any licence condition, a licensee who fails to comply with a direction of the Commission shall be liable to the payment of a fine as the Commission may determine, from time to time.
  - (8) The Commission shall maintain a register of all directions issued

| ]  | by the Commission, including any written instrument modifying, varying or      |
|----|--|
| 2  | revoking a direction.  |
| 3  | 19E PUBLIC INQUIRY   |
| 4  | (1) The Commission may hold a public inquiry on any matter of a                |
| 5  | general nature that relates to the administration of this Bill or any other    |
| 6  | legislation which will serve the objectives of this Bill.                      |
| 7  | (2) Subject to the subsection (1) of this Section, the Commission              |
| 8  | shall hold a public enquiry under subsection (1) of this section:              |
| 9  | (a) In response to a written request from a person;                            |
| 10 | (b) On its own initiative, where it is satisfied that the matter is of         |
| 11 | significant interest to the public, current or prospective licenses under this |
| 12 | Bill.  |
| 13 | (3) The Commission may, for the purpose of an inquiry, exercise                |
| 14 | any or all of its investigation and information-gathering powers under the     |
| 15 | 19E and 19G respectively.  |
| 16 | (4) Subject to subsection(1) of this Section, where the Commission             |
| 17 | decides to hold a public inquiry, the Commission shall publish, in the         |
| 18 | manner that it deems appropriate, the notice of:                               |
| 19 | (a) The fact that it is holding the inquiry;                                   |
| 20 | (b) The period during which the inquiry is to be held;                         |
| 21 | (c) The nature of the matter to which the inquiry relates;                     |
| 22 | (d) The period, of at least 21 days, within which, the form in which           |
| 23 | members of the public are invited to make submissions;                         |
| 24 | (e) The maters that he Commission would like the submissions be                |
| 25 | dealt with; and  |
| 26 | (f) The address or addresses to which the submissions may be sent.             |
| 27 | (5) The Commission shall consider any submissions received                     |
| 28 | within the time limit as specified in the notice and the submissions made by   |
| 29 | the members of the public shall be in the form and of the nature as specified  |
| 30 | in the notice.   |

| }  | (6) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection(1) of this Bill, an                |
|----|---|
| 2  | inquiry or a part of inquiry may be conducted in private where the Commission       |
| 3  | is satisfied that:  |
| 4  | (a) The documents or information that may be given, or a matter that                |
| 5  | may arise during the inquiry or a part of the inquiry, is of a confidential nature; |
| 6  | (b) It is against national interest to hold the inquiry in Public; or               |
| 7  | (c) Holding the inquiry or part of the inquiry or a matter, or part of a            |
| 8  | matter, in public would not be conducive to the due administration of this Bill.    |
| 9  | (7) Where an inquiry takes place in public and he Commission is of                  |
| 10 | the opinion that:   |
| 11 | (a) The evidence or other materials presented to the inquiry; or                    |
| 12 | (b) The written submissions ledged with the Commission is of a                      |
| 13 | confidential nature.  |
| 14 | The Commission may direct that-   |
| 15 | (i) the evidence or material should not be published; or                            |
| 16 | (ii) its disclosure be restricted.  |
| 17 | (8) A person shall not without excuse that is considered reasonable by              |
| 18 | the Commission fail to comply with a direction under Section 19D of this Bill.      |
| 19 | (9) Where an inquiry or part of an inquiry takes place in private, the              |
| 20 | Commission-   |
| 21 | (a) Shall give a direction as to the persons who may be present at the              |
| 22 | inquiry or part of the inquiry; and   |
| 23 | (b) May give direction restricting the disclosure of evidence or other              |
| 24 | material presented at the inquiry or part of the inquiry.                           |
| 25 | (10) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (9) of this section,              |
| 26 | a person who without reasonable excuse, fails to comply with the directions         |
| 27 | given under section 19D of this Bill shall be liable to the payment of fine as he   |
| 28 | Commission may determine, from time to time.  |
| 29 | (11) The Commission shall publish a report on its findings on an                    |
| 30 | inquiry it conducts within 60 days of the conclusion of the inquiry.                |

|    | (12) Civil proceedings shall not lie against a person in respect of            |
|----|--|
| 2  | any loss, damage or inquiry of any kind suffered by another person because     |
| 3  | of any of the following acts:  |
| 4  | (a) The making of a request under section 19D of this Bill; or                 |
| 5  | (b) The making of a statement, or giving of a document or                      |
| 6  | information to the Commission in relation to an inquiry under this Bill        |
| 7  | (13) The Commission shall maintain a register of all reports made              |
| 8  | pursuant to an inquiry under this Bill.  |
| 9  | 19F INVESTIGATION FOR PURPOSES OF ADMINISTRATION AND                           |
| 10 | INQUIRY  |
| 11 | (1) The Commission may investigate any matter pertaining to the                |
| 12 | administration of this Bill where the Commission has grounds to believe        |
| 13 | that an infringement of the provisions of this Bill, is or will be committed.  |
| 14 | (2) The Commission may conduct an investigation on a matter                    |
| 15 | referred to in sub-section (1) of this section upon a written complaint by a   |
| 16 | person and the complaint shall specify the person against whom the             |
| 17 | complaint is made.   |
| 18 | (3) If a Complaint has been made to the Commission under this                  |
| 19 | Section, the Commission may make inquiries of the respondent for the           |
| 20 | purpose of deciding whether the Commission should, in its discretion,          |
| 21 | investigate the matter.  |
| 22 | (4) If the Commission decides not to investigate, or not to                    |
| 23 | investigate further, a matter to which a complaint relates, it shall not later |
| 24 | than 30 days from the date of receipt of the complaint and in such manner as   |
| 25 | it may think fit, inform the complaint and the respondent of the decision and  |
| 26 | the reasons for the decision.  |
| 27 | (5) The Commission shall before commencing an investigation of                 |
| 28 | a matter to which the complaints relates, inform the respondent that the       |
| 29 | matter is to be investigated.  |

(6) An investigation under this Part shall be conducted as the

| 1  | Commission thinks fit and the Commission may, for the purposes of an             |
|----|--|
| 2  | investigation, obtain information from such persons as it thinks fit.            |
| 3  | (7) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, a complainant or                  |
| 4  | respondent may, at the Commission's discretion, be given an opportunity to       |
| 5  | appear before the Commission in connection with an investigation with an         |
| 6  | investigation.   |
| 7  | (8) The Commission shall not, as a result of the investigation, make a           |
| 8  | finding that is adverse to a complainant or a respondent unless it has given the |
| 9  | complaint or respondent an opportunity to make written submissions about a       |
| 10 | matter to which the investigation relates within a period not less than 21 days. |
| 11 | 19G CONDUCT OF INVESTIGATION   |
| 12 | (1) The Commission shall consider the submissions made by the                    |
| 13 | Complainant or the respondent under subsection 8 of section 19E of this Bill     |
| 14 | before making its decision.  |
| 15 | (2) The Commission may, after concluding an investigation, prepare               |
| 16 | and publish a report which shall cover-  |
| 17 | (a) The conduct of the investigation concerned;                                  |
| 18 | (b) Any finding that the Commission has made as a result of the                  |
| 19 | investigation;   |
| 20 | (c) The evidence and other materials on which those findings were                |
| 21 | based;   |
| 22 | (d) Such other matters relating to, or arising out of, the investigation         |
| 23 | as the Commission deems fit.   |
| 24 | 19H Information Gathering Powers   |
| 25 | The commission may by notice in writing direct a licensee to produce to the      |
| 26 | Commission at any time and place specified in the notice, such documents and     |
| 27 | information as may be specified in such notice and reasonably relevant and       |
| 28 | required in relation to any matter in respect of which a duty or obligation is   |
| 29 | imposed on the licensee in the terms of this Act or by the relevant license and  |
| 30 | subject to the confidentiality provisions in this Act, it shall be duty of the   |
|    |  |

| 1  | licensee to comply accordingly within the period specified by the                |
|----|--|
| 2  | commission which shall not be less than twenty-one days.                         |
| 3  | 191 RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES   |
| 4  | (1) The Commission shall have powers to mediate in disputes                      |
| 5  | between licensees regarding any matter in which a duty or obligation is          |
| 6  | imposed on the licensees in terms of this Act.                                   |
| 7  | (2) The Commission shall establish and maintain a dispute                        |
| 8  | resolution panel pursuant to the provisions of subsection (1) of this section.   |
| 9  | (3) The Commission may publish guidelines setting out the                        |
| 10 | principles and procedures that it may take into account in resolving disputes    |
| 11 | or a class of disputes under this Bill.  |
| 12 | (4) An attempt shall first be made by the Parties to resolve any                 |
| 13 | dispute between them through negotiation before the involvement of the           |
| 14 | Commission.  |
| 15 | (5) If one of the Parties to the dispute has provided an undertaking             |
| 16 | that is relevant to the subject matter of the dispute and the Commission in      |
| 17 | accordance of this Bill has registered the undertaking, the parties may adopt    |
| 18 | the conditions of the undertaking, for the purpose of resolving the dispute.     |
| 19 | (6) The Commission may only resolve a dispute under this Bill, if it             |
| 20 | is notified in writing of the dispute and requested by either or both parties to |
| 21 | intervene thereon.   |
| 22 | (7) The Commission shall, upon receipt of the notification of the                |
| 23 | dispute referred to in subsection (1) of this section, as soon as practicable,   |
| 24 | convene to resolve the dispute.  |
| 25 | (8) The Commission shall convene to resolve a dispute if it is                   |
| 26 | satisfied that:  |
| 27 | (a) An agreement shall not be reached, or will not be reached within             |
| 28 | a reasonable time;   |
| 29 | (b) The notification of the dispute is not trivial, frivolous or                 |
| 30 | vexatious; and   |

| l  | (c) The resolution of the dispute would promote the objects of this              |
|----|--|
| 2  | Bill.  |
| 3  | (9) The Commission may resolve the dispute in such a manner,                     |
| 4  | including but not limited to Alternative Dispute Resolution, upon such terms     |
| 5  | and conditions as it may deem fit.   |
| 6  | (10) The Commission, in carrying out its functions under subsection              |
| 7  | (1) of this section shall always be guided by the objective of establishing a    |
| 8  | sustained dispute resolution process that is fair, just and effective.           |
| 9  | (11) The terms and conditions of any resolution of a dispute by the              |
| 10 | Commission under this Bill shall be in writing stating the reasons and the       |
| 11 | Commission shall provide the Parties to the dispute with a copy of its decision. |
| 12 | 19J Appeals And Review Of Decisions  |
| 13 | (1) A person who is aggrieved or whose interest is adversely affected            |
| 14 | by any decision of the Commission made pursuant to the exercise of the powers    |
| 15 | and functions under this Act("aggrieved person")may within not more than         |
| 16 | 30days from which a decision is made, request in writing for a review of the     |
| 17 | Commission's decision and specify therein the reasons and basis for his          |
| 18 | request.   |
| 19 | (2) The Commission upon such written request by an aggrieved                     |
| 20 | person shall meet to review its decision taking into consideration the           |
| 21 | submissions of the aggrieved persons under subsection (1) of this section.       |
| 22 | (3) The Commission shall not later than 30 days after the receipt of the         |
| 23 | aggrieved person's written submissions, conclude its review of the decisions     |
| 24 | and inform the aggrieved person in writing of its decisions thereon and the      |
| 25 | reasons thereof.   |
| 26 | (4) The Commission is not required to publish, or to disclose to the             |
| 27 | aggrieved person, a statement of reasons or a part of a statement of reasons if  |
| 28 | the publication or disclosure would-   |
| 29 | (a) disclose a matter that is, in the opinion of the Commission, of a            |
| 30 | confidential character;  |

| 1  | (b) be likely to prejudice the fair trial of a person.                          |
|----|---|
| 2  | (5) In this Bill "decision" includes any action, order, report or               |
| 3  | direction.  |
| 4  | (6) The Commission may in carrying out the review of its decision,              |
| 5  | use and exercise any of its powers under this Bill.                             |
| 6  | 19K REGISTER  |
| 7  | (1) The Commission shall maintain a register, in both physical or               |
| 8  | electronic form, of all matters that are required to be registered under this   |
| 9  | BILL which include:   |
| 10 | (a) Licenses issued and frequencies/channel assigned under this                 |
| 11 | Bill;   |
| 12 | (b) Sanctions of licensees;   |
| 13 | (c) Designated standards of equipment;  |
| 14 | (d) Report of public inquiries, investigations;                                 |
| 15 | (e) Dispute resolutions;  |
| 16 | (f) Any other item the Commission may consider from time to                     |
| 17 | time.   |
| 18 | (2) The Commission may, at its discretion, summarize the contents               |
| 19 | of a material for inclusion in the register and exclude thereform aspects of    |
| 20 | the material if it considers such exclusion necessary and justified on grounds  |
| 21 | of public interest or safety, amongst others.                                   |
| 22 | (3) A person may, on payment of a charge, to be decided by the                  |
| 23 | Commission-   |
| 24 | (a) Inspect the register; and   |
| 25 | (b) Make a copy of, or take extracts from the register.                         |
| 26 | (4) If a person requests that a copy be provided in an electronic               |
| 27 | form, the Commission may provide the relevant information.                      |
| 28 | (5) The Commission shall from time to time publish guidelines in                |
| 29 | regard to its various registers giving details of the registers and indicating, |
| 30 | amongst others, access processes and procedures for members of the public.      |

| I    | 19L DEALING IN BROADCAST EQUIPMENT   |
|------|--|
| 2    | (1) A person shall not import for broadcasting without the approval of       |
| 3    | the Commission.  |
| 4    | (2) A person shall neither offer for sale, sell nor have in his possession   |
| 5 .  | with a view to selling in the course of his business, any installation,      |
| 6    | mechanism, instrument, material or other apparatus-                          |
| 7    | (a)constructed for the purpose of: or  |
| 8    | (b) Intended to be used for,   |
| 9    | Broadcasting except under and in accordance with a licence issued by the     |
| 10   | Commission in that behalf.   |
| 11   | 19M MONITORING FOR COMPLIANCE  |
| 12   | (1) It shall be the duty of the Commission to monitor broadcasting           |
| 13   | licensees for compliance with regards to:                                    |
| 14   | (a) The terms, conditions and obligations of their broadcasting              |
| 15   | licenses;  |
| 16   | (b) The provisions of the Broadcasting Code, and any other                   |
| 17   | regulations made by the Commission, from time to time; and                   |
| 18 . | (c) The provisions of this Bill and any other Laws, rules and                |
| 19   | regulations that bear substantially on broadcasting.                         |
| 20   | (2) Other matters upon which the Commission shall monitor include-           |
| 21   | (a) the operation and administration of this Bill;                           |
| 22   | (b) the quality of services;   |
| 23   | (c) the development of industry-self regulation;                             |
| 24   | (d) the adequacy and availability of services in Nigeria; and                |
| 25   | (e) any other matter the Commission may deem relevant.                       |
| 26   | 19N RIGHT TO ENTER PREMISES FOR INSPECTION                                   |
| 27   | (1) The Commission shall have the power to enter into the premises of        |
| 28   | any licensee and inspect or examine:   |
| 29   | (a) any apparatus of operation in order to ascertain conformity with         |
| 30   | the provisions of this Bill, the Broadcasting Code and any other regulation; |

| 1  | (b) the station log book including transmitter output power and                  |
|----|--|
| 2  | radiating frequencies;   |
| 3  | (c) programmes and transmission recordings for preceding three                   |
| 4. | months;  |
| 5  | (d) local programme contents and schedule of proposed                            |
| 6  | programmes over the next quarter;  |
| 7  | (e) any other matter that the Commission may consider relevant                   |
| 8  | (2) the Commission may exercise its power under this Section                     |
| 9  | through any designa ad staff or agents.  |
| 10 | 190 SANCIONS   |
| 11 | Subject to the provisions of this Bill, the Broadcasting Code or any other law   |
| 12 | or regulation, the Commission may impose any of the following sanctions          |
| 13 | on a defaulting licensee:  |
| 14 | (i) warning;   |
| 15 | (ii) direction to take step to remedy non-compliance;                            |
| 16 | (iii) cease and desist orders;   |
| 17 | (iv) fines;  |
| 18 | (v) suspension of license where the licensee has being found guilty              |
| 19 | of material violation;   |
| 20 | (vi) revocation of license where the licensee has being found guilty             |
| 21 | of repeated material violation   |
| 22 | (vii) other charges and sanctions.   |
| 23 | 19P JURISDICTION   |
| 24 | The Jurisdiction to hear and dispose of legal proceedings under this Bill, is    |
| 25 | hereby vested in the Federal High Court.   |
| 26 | 19Q Rules, Regulation And Guidelines   |
| 27 | (1) The Commission shall make and publish guidelines on any                      |
| 28 | matter for which this Bill makes express provisions for or such other matters    |
| 29 | as are necessary to be giving full effect by the provisions of this Bill and for |
| 30 | their due administration.  |

| 1  | (2) The Commission shall prior to making any regulation under this                 |
|----|--|
| 2  | Bill, conduct an inquiry in the manner specified in section 19E on the subject     |
| 3  | matter of the proposed regulation with inputs from all the critical stakeholders.  |
| 4  | (3) The Commission shall in making the regulation, take into                       |
| 5  | consideration the findings of the inquiry under subsection (2) of this section.    |
| 6  | (4) The Commission may prior to making any Guideline, at its                       |
| 7  | discretion, conduct an inquiry in the manner specified in Section 19F on the       |
| 8  | subject matter of the proposed Guideline and if the Commission considers it        |
| 9  | necessary to hold such an inquiry, it shall in making the guideline take into      |
| 10 | consideration the findings of the inquiry.   |
| 11 | (5) Subject the Provisions of Subsection (2) of this Section, the                  |
| 12 | Commission may review any rule, guideline or regulation under this Bill and        |
| 13 | may, in the process modify or vary, revoke any such rule, guideline or             |
| 14 | regulation-  |
| 15 | (a) Which is no longer relevant or necessary;                                      |
| 16 | (b) To ensure conformity with the objectives of this Bill; or                      |
| 17 | (c) For any other reason that the Commission considers relevant.                   |
| 18 | (6) No Rule, Code, Guideline or Regulation under this Bill shall come              |
| 19 | into force, become operational, be implemented or become exercisable unless        |
| 20 | first approved by a simple majority of the National Assembly through the           |
| 21 | respective Committees of each House of the National Assembly charged with          |
| 22 | the responsibility of superintending or overseeing the Commission.                 |
| 23 | 19R POWER OF THE MINISTER TO GIVE DIRECTIVES                                       |
| 24 | The Minister may from time to time, give the Commission directives of a            |
| 25 | general character relating generally to particular matters with regard to the      |
| 26 | exercise of the Commission's functions under this Bill and it shall be the duty of |
| 27 | the Commission to consider such directives.  |
| 28 | 198 NATIONAL BROADCASTING CODE   |
| 29 | (1) The Commission shall establish and periodically update the                     |
| 30 | National Broadcasting Code, in this Bill referred to as the Code, and ensure       |
|    |  |

| 1    | compliance with the Code.  |
|------|--|
| 2    | (2) Subject to the provisions of this Bill, and upon approval by the         |
| 3    | relevant committees of the National Assembly, all licensees shall adhere to  |
| 4    | the provisions of this Code and any regulation issued by the Commission,     |
| 5    | from time to time.   |
| 6    | (3) Any Station or Licensee that contravenes the provisions of the           |
| 7    | National Broadcasting Code or any other published order of the               |
| 8    | Commission, shall be liable to the sanctions prescribed by the Code or       |
| 9    | Order.   |
| 10   | 19T Lega Proceedings   |
| 11   | (1) No Civil action shall be commenced against this Commission               |
| 12   | or its authorized officers before the expiration of a period of 30days after |
| 13   | which Notice of Intention to commence the suit shall have been served on     |
| 14   | the Commission by the intending Plaintiffs or his Agents, and such Notice    |
| 15   | shall clearly and explicitly state the:                                      |
| 16   | (a) Cause of action;   |
| 17   | (b) Particulars of the Claim;  |
| 18   | (c) Name and place of abode of the intending plaintiff;                      |
| 19   | (d) Relief sought.   |
| 20   | (2) The Notice referred to in subsection (1) of this section and any         |
| 21 . | summons, or other documents required or authorized to be served on the       |
| 22   | Commission under this Bill or any other enactments or law, may be served     |
| 23   | by:  |
| 24   | (a) Delivering it to the Commission;   |
| 25   | (b) Sending it by registered mail or postal address to the                   |
| 26   | Commission;  |
| 27   | (3) A member of the Commission, Director General or Staff of the             |
| 28   | Commission shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Commission          |
| 29   | against any proceedings brought against him in his capacity as a member of   |

the Commission, Director-General or Staff or employee of the Commission

Establishment of Digital Access Fund

| 1  | where the act complained of is not ultra vires his powers".                         |
|----|---|
| 2  | 11(1) In addition to Section 9 of this Bill, the Commission shall on                |
| 3  | commencement of this Bill establish a Fund to be known as the                       |
| 4  | "Digital Access Fund" ('DAF FUND') and it shall be operated and                     |
| 5  | controlled by the Commission in the manner prescribed under this Section.           |
| 6  | (2) The DAF Fund shall comprise of funds derived from the following                 |
| 7  | sources:  |
| 8  | (a) such annual fees chargeable on each subscriber to the open system               |
| 9  | - free to air digital terrestrial television service in such amount as may be agree |
| 10 | between the Commission and the Subscriber Consumer Forums;                          |
| 11 | (b) Contributions from the Commission based on a portion of the                     |
| 12 | annual levies paid to the Commission by licenses;                                   |
| 13 | (c) gifts, loans, aids and such other assets that may, from time to time            |
| 14 | specifically accrue to the DAF Fund; and  |
| 15 | (d) Such other Monies as may be specifically Appropriated for DAF                   |
| 16 | Fund by the National Assembly.  |
| 17 | (3) The Digital Access Fund shall be apportioned as follows:                        |
| 18 | (a) 50% of the Fund to be shared by the Signal Distributors on an                   |
| 19 | equal basis to be utilized for the Development of Digital Broadcasting;             |
| 20 | (b) 10% of the Fund to be shared equally between the Federal                        |
| 21 | Government owned Broadcasting Training Institute such as the Federal Radio          |
| 22 | Corporation Training School, Jos; Nigerian Television Authority Broadcasting        |
| 23 | College, Jos and the Nigerian Film Institute, Jos;                                  |
| 24 | (c) 10% of the Fund to be apportioned to the Federal Radio                          |
| 25 | Corporation for the improvement of studio and equipment upgrade;                    |
| 26 | (d) 10% of the Fund to be apportioned to the Nigerian Television                    |
| 27 | Authority for the improvement of Studio and equipment upgrade;                      |
| 28 | (e) 10% of the fund utilized for community development projects                     |
| 29 | Corporate Social Responsibility in Nigeria;   |
| 20 | (f) 100/ to the Migarian Proadgesting Commission for the                            |

| 1  | improvement of Digital Broadcasting Activities.                                |                                   |
|----|--|-----------------------------------|
| 2  | (4) Independent Auditors appointed for that purpose by the Board               |                                   |
| 3  | of the Commission shall audit the DAF Fund annually and the Auditor's          |                                   |
| 4  | Report shall be presented to the National Assembly and published to the        |                                   |
| 5  | Public, provided that such Auditors are on the list of auditors approved from  |                                   |
| 6  | time to time by the Federal Accountant-General of the Federation.              |                                   |
| 7  | (5) The utilization by Agencies of Government mentioned in                     |                                   |
| 8  | subsection 3 of this section shall also be subjected to the scrutiny and audit |                                   |
| 9  | of independent Auditors.   |                                   |
| 10 | 12. Section 26 of the Principal Act is hereby amended by adding                | Amendment of<br>Section 26 of the |
| 11 | the following new words as follows:  | Principal Act                     |
| 12 | "Bill" means the National Broadcasting Commission Amendment Bill,              |                                   |
| 13 | 2018;  |                                   |
| 14 | "Principal Act" means the National Broadcasting Commission Act 1991;           |                                   |
| 15 | "Affiliation Agreement" means an Agreement between one or more stations        |                                   |
| 16 | and another party according to which programs provided by the other party      |                                   |
| 17 | will be broadcast by the stations at a predetermined rate;                     | •                                 |
| 18 | "Broadcasting" means any cable, radio, television or satellite                 |                                   |
| 19 | communication, transmissions of which are intended for direct general          |                                   |
| 20 | reception by the public;   |                                   |
| 21 | "Broadcasting Facility" means any part of the infrastructure of a              |                                   |
| 22 | broadcasting system and includes any item equipment, tower, mast,              |                                   |
| 23 | antenna, pole or any other structure or thing used or intended to be used in   |                                   |
| 24 | connection with a broadcasting system;   |                                   |
| 25 | "Broadcasting License" means license granted under the provisions of this      |                                   |
| 26 | Bill;  |                                   |
| 27 | "Broadcasting Service" means aby service whose provisions consist wholly       |                                   |
| 28 | or partly of the transmission and/or distribution of messages, sounds, visual  |                                   |
| 29 | images or signals on broadcasting system under the provisions of this Bill;    |                                   |

Amendment of the Third Schedule to the Principal Act

| 1  | "Subscription" means a payment or a system that depends on the payment of a         |
|----|---|
| 2  | charge by any natural or legal person, which is or which is, party to a contract    |
| 3  | with the provider of subscription service for the supply of broadcasting such       |
| 4  | services. However, such fee shall not include digital access fee;                   |
| 5  | "Secretary" means Secretary to the Commission;                                      |
| 6  | "Signal Distribution" means the conveyance of sound radio, television or other      |
| 7  | form of electronic message through the medium of wireless or cable;                 |
| 8  | "Signal Distributors" means the Companies/entities incorporated by the              |
| 9  | Commission for the conveyance of sound, radio, television or other form of          |
| 10 | electronic message through the medium of wireless or cable. From the                |
| 11 | commencement of this Act, Signal Distributor shall take signal directly from        |
| 12 | the Content Providers without any interference from a third party content           |
| 13 | aggregator. Signal Distributors are transmission platforms for broadcasters.        |
| 14 | "Signal Streaming" means conveyance of sound and vision for the purpose of          |
| 15 | broadcasting on the internet;   |
| 16 | "Signal Redistribution" means a frequency transmission, either simultaneously       |
| 17 | or recorded and played back, through cable, maps, free to air and direct home       |
| 18 | satellite;  |
| 19 | "Webcasting" means transmitting by the web/internet.                                |
| 20 | SCHEDULE 3  |
| 21 | Terms of license  |
| 22 | Enactments amended  |
| 23 | 13. The Third Schedule to the Principal Act is hereby amended by                    |
| 24 | inserting/adding two new paragraphs 15 and 16 after the existing paragraph 14       |
| 25 | thereof and it shall both read as follows:  |
| 26 | "15. Nothing in this Section or in the Provisions of this Bill shall be             |
| 27 | interpreted to mean that the Commission shall revoke or refuse to renew the         |
| 28 | license of any Broadcast Station that has not violated any of the provisions of     |
| 29 | this Bill or to revoke the license of a Broadcast Station that has not utilized its |
| 30 | license in a manner inimical to public interest merely because there is a change    |

in the Regulations of the Broadcast Industry that the Broadcast Station is not
willing to comply with.

16 The Commission shall not revoke or refuse to renew the license
of any broadcast Station merely because of changes in the Regulations of the
Commission or changes in technology.

14. This Bill may be cited as the National Broadcasting Citation
Commission (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

#### EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM

This Bill intends to make amend the National Broadcasting Commission Act to bring it in line with current realities of the Global Broadcasting Industry and make for better regulation of the Industry and also make the Regulations of the Commission made pursuant to this Bill subject to the approval of the National Assembly to avoid arbitrary use of the Commission's quasi legislative powers.